♦ ♥ **♦** ♦

BRIDGE

BIDDING AFTER OPPONENT'S OVERCALLS

Wizard of Oz Bidding System

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RESPONDER'S BIDS AFTER THE OVERCALL

If opponents make an overcall at one level over partner's 1m opening, supporting the opening suit or bidding 1NT shows a hand that doesn't have four cards in the unbid major or majors. As it is preferred to play a game contract in a major that we have eight cards it is also advantageous to play a part score contract in a minor that we have eight cards. With this in mind, it is a good choice to support partner's minor with at least four cards after their overcall in order not to lose competition chance. If you bid 1NT over RHO's overcall and LHO makes a bid at two level, partner with a minimum opening will allways pass. In the case that you support the opening minor instead of 1NT response, opener is most likely to continue the competition with a 5-card minor. Based on this logic, after RHO's overcall, we can summarize the possible responses you can make as:

NT responses over opponent's one level suit interference

* 1NT: 7+-11 HCP and at least one stopper.

* 2NT: 11+-12 HCP and at least 1.5 stoppers.

* 3NT: 13-15 HCP HCP and at least 1.5 stoppers.

S 1♣	W 1♥	N ?	E	J83 A52 J864 973	642 QT8 AJT5 T86	Q62 KT83 AQ74 T5	KT2 QT95 AKJ 963
				Pass	1NT	2NT	3NT
S 1 ♦	W 1 ♦	N ?	E	J94 KT6 753 AJ85	T863 K8 J97 AJT5	AJ8 JT7 T74 KQ96	JT72 AT4 AQ7 QT3
				1NT	1NT	2NT	3NT

Supporting opening minor over opponent's one level suit interference

: (6-10) HCP and at least four card support.

* 3m : Preemptive with five card support. * Cue-bid : Limit raise or more with at least four card support. * Splinter: 11+ or more HCP, 5+ card support and shortness. : Preemptive with very long support and few points.

S 1 ♣	W 1♥	N ?	E	83 A52 K865 QT97	J52 A3 KJ97 KT84	6 873 AJT2 J9874	AJ2 7 AJ83 KJ976
				2♣	2♥	3♣	3♥
S 1 ♣	W 1 ◆	N ?	E	AQ 754 T865 QJT3	KT52 A98 4 JT953	A865 T AT62 KQ83	KT83 QT4 AJ KJ72
				2♣	2♣	2 🌲	3NT

Bidding a new suit over opponent's one level suit interference

- * Four card major can be bid after 1 ◆ overcall with 6+ HCP. With 5 HCP and reasonably good five card suit or even 4+ HCP with unbalanced distribution can be sufficient.
- * After opponent's one level overcall, bidding a higher ranking suit at two level or jumping to three level with a lower ranking suit are natural and preemptive. In principle jumping to two level shows reasonably good six card suit and jumping to three level shows reasonably good seven card suit.
- * After partners 1m opening and RHO's 1 overcall, 2 by responder shows 5+ card heart suit, 12+ HCP and is forcing for one round. This point count can be reduced to 11+ HCP with a 2-5-3-3 distribution and a good heart suit or with a 4-card support to partner's minor. Further reduction to 9+ HCP is acceptable with a very good 6-card suit or even to 8+ HCP with a good 6-card suit and 6-4 distribution.
- * After opponent's 1M overcall, the other minor can be bid at two level with at least four cards and 11+ HCP without four cards in the other major, no support to the opening minor and without sufficient stoppers for 2NT or 3NT responses.

After the interference "two over one" application is not valid and new suit bid at one or two level by responder that didn't pass before, should be considered forcing for one round. Under the guidelines of this application, responder with good six or seven card suit can bid this with lesser points. Responder's return to his suit that he bid previously at two level shows a minimum hand and is not forcing if opener didn't make a strong rebid.

S 1 ♣	W 1♥	N ?	E	KJ976 62 KT54 73	T92 743 AKJ8 KJ6	QJT864 53 KT7 75	2 74 KQT9873 JT6
				1♠	2◆	2 •	3◆
S 1◆	W 1♥	N ?	E	AJ965 42 AQJ4 Q3	642 A643 AT KQT8	KQ96 K3 52 AKQ96	J92 74 3 AJT9864
				1♠	2♣	2.	3 ♣
S 1◆	W 1 ♠	N ?	E	K53 AQ97 4 AJ975	74 AQ9 6 KJT9862	64 AKQT96 865 52	6 QJT9865 QT3 84
				2♣	2♣	2♥	3♥
S 1♥	W 1 ♠	N ?	E	A743 62 J75 AQJ9	642 Q KT85 AKJ97	85 62 AQJ986 KJ3	K5 4 AKJ97 AJ864
				2*	2♣	2◆	2◆

DEVELOPMENTS AFTER 4th HAND OVERCALL

* After one level responses

Atter on	e ievei	response	S					
S 1♣ ?	W Pass	N 1 ♦	E 1♥					
- X - 1 \ldots - 1NT - 2 \ldots - 2 \ldots - 2 \ldots - 2 \ldots - 2 \ldots - 3 \ldots - 3 \ldots - 3 \ldots - 3 \ldots - 3 \ldots - 3 \ldots	: Four : 13-14 : Good : Four : Very : Four : Balan : 6+ cl : Four : Four	4 HCP and six-card support of strong op spades where the spades where the strong of the spades and glubs and glubs and support of support of the support of support of the support of support of the support of s	ad minimum d at least 1.5 s suit and minimort and minimort and minimening ith ~18 points with 18-19 Hood opening port and good nond support,	mum num	1	d		
J97 K64 Q6 AK963	{]	QJ8 864 KJ6 AQJ7	KQT5 A73 64 AJ96	QT5 T7 K3 AQJ982	S 1♣ ?	W Pass	N 1◆	E 1♥
Pass]	X	1♠	2*				
S 1 • ?	W Pass	N 1♥	E 1 ♠					
- X - 1NT - 2* - 2 * - 2 * - 2 NT - 3 * - 3 * - 3 * - 3 NT - 4 * - 4 *	: 13-14 : 5+ di : Good : Four : Very : Balan : 5+ di : 6+ di : Four : To pl : Four : Good	iamonds a d six-card -card supp strong op need hand iamonds a iamonds, s hearts wi -card hear lay -card hear d long dia	d at least 1.5 s nd 4+ clubs suit and minimort and minimort and minimort ening with 18-19 Hand 4+ clubs a good hand th ~18 fit point t support, spa t support, club monds with fo	mum num ICP and stopper(nd good hand	good hand good hand od hand	d hand		
53 62 AKQJ9 AKJ	97	A4 5 AQT95 AKJ85	5 Q3 AQ975 AKJ85	75 AQ83 AKT974 A	S 1 ◆ ?	W Pass	N 1♥	E 1 ♠
2 🍁	2	2 🍁	3 ••	4♥				

```
S
        W
                N
                         \mathbf{E}
1 •
        Pass
                1 🏚
                         2 •
?
- X
        : Support double
        : Four spades
- 2 •
- 2NT
        : Good/Bad 2NT
         5+ diamonds, 4+ clubs and good hand
- 3 -
- 3 🔷
        : 6+ diamonds and good hand
- 3 🕶
        : Asking stopper or strong hand with four spades and heart control
- 3 🌩
         Four spades with \sim18 fit points
- 3NT
        : To play
        : At least 5-5 and very strong hand
- 4
- 4
        : Good diamonds with four spades
- 4 🖤
        : Splinter with four spades
- 4
        : Four spades and strong balanced or semi-balanced hand, without heart control
              94
                                                                     W
06
                           A3
                                        AO85
                                                            S
                                                                             N
                                                                                     E
K4
              A7
                           J54
                                        4
                                                            1 🍁
                                                                     Pass
                                                                             1 🍁
                                                                                     2 •
KQJ984
              AQT74
                           AKQT64
                                        AQJ83
Q93
              AKT3
                           A5
                                        KQ5
2NT
              3 *
                           3 •
                                        4 •
        W
S
                N
                         \mathbf{E}
1 💠
        Pass
- X
        : Support double
- 2
        : 4 spades, 5+ clubs and good hand
- 2NT
        : Good/Bad 2NT
- 3 -
         6+ clubs and good hand
- 3 🔷
         5+ clubs, 4 diamonds and good hand
- 3 🕶
        : Asking stopper or strong hand with four diamonds
- 3 •
         Splinter with four diamonds
- 3NT
        : To play
- 4 -
        : Very long clubs and good hand
- 4
        : RKCB for diamond
                                                                     W
K42
              A095
                           82
                                        A8
T2
              8
                           A75
                                        62
                                                                     Pass
                                                                                     2 •
KT3
              A94
                           K9
                                        KO75
AK952
              AKJ84
                           KQT964
                                        AKQ74
X
             2
                           2NT
                                        3 •
S
        W
                N
                         \mathbf{E}
1 •
        Pass
                1 🖤
                         2.
?
- X
        : Support double
- 2NT
        : Good/Bad 2NT
         5+ diamonds, 4+ clubs and good hand
- 3 💠
- 3 🔷
        : 6+ diamonds and good hand
- 3 🕶
        : Four hearts and unbalanced hand
- 3 🌲
        : Asking stopper or strong hand with four hearts and spade control
- 3NT
        : To play
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- 4♣ : At least 5-5 and very strong hand
- 4♦ : Good diamonds with four hearts
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- 4♥ : Four hearts, strong balanced or semi-balanced hand and no spade control

```
T5
                                                          W
           83
                      A5
                                 KJ6
           J5
                      KQ94
                                                          Pass
                                                                 1 🖤
                                                                        2
72
                                 Τ
AKJ964
           AKOJ86
                      AK853
                                 KOJT72
AKT
           AK4
                      06
                                 AKJ
           3 🌲
3
                      3 🏚
                                 3NT
```

- X : Strong hand - 3♦ : Good 6+ diamonds

- 3♥ : 4 hearts, 5+ diamonds and good hand - 3♦ : Four spades and unbalanced hand

- 3NT : To play

- 4 - : Four spades and good hand with club control

- 4♦ : Very long diamonds and good hand

- 4♥ : Splinter, with club control

- 4 • : Four spades, strong balanced or semi-balanced hand and no club control

Q74 KJ7 AQ85 Q63	Q83 AT5 KT852 K2	KT84 K82 AQT84 6	AJ94 KJ2 AKT83	S 1 + ?	W Pass	N 1♠	E 3♣
Pass	Pass	3 .	4 ••				

- X : Strong hand

- 3♥ : 4 hearts, 5+ clubs and good hand - 3♦ : Four spades and unbalanced hand

- 3NT : To play

- 4 · : 6+ clubs and good hand

- 4♦ : Four spades and good hand with diamond control

- 4♥ : Splinter, with diamond control

- 4 • : Four spades, strong balanced or semi-balanced hand and no diamond control

J85 KJ5 J3 AK965	K92 AJ6 A7 KQJ84	KJ85 A54 5 KQ863	A2 KJ4 8 AKT9764	S 1♣ ?	W Pass	N 1 ♠	E 3◆
Pass	X	3 ♠	4.				

X

```
S
        W
                Ν
                        E
        Pass
                        3•
1 •
                1 🏚
- X
        : Strong hand
- 3 🌲
        : Four spades and unbalanced hand
- 3NT
        : To play
        : At least 5-5 with good hand
- 4 💠
- 4
        : 6+ diamonds and good hand
- 4 🖤
        : Four spades and good hand with heart control
        : Four spades, strong balanced or semi-balanced hand and no heart control
- 4
QJ5
             KT85
                          J2
                                       764
                                                           S
                                                                    \mathbf{W}
                                                                                    \mathbf{E}
                                                                                    3
A82
             74
                          OJ6
                                       K3
                                                           1 •
                                                                    Pass
                                                                            1 💠
                                       AKQT87
AQT74
             AOT74
                          AKQT8
AJ
             A2
                          AJ8
                                       AT
X
             3 🌲
                          3NT
                                       3NT
S
        W
1 🔷
        Pass
                        3 🌲
- X
        : Strong hand without stopper
       : To play
- 3NT
        : At least 5-5 with good hand
- 4 -
        : 6+ diamonds and good hand
- 4
- 4
        : Four hearts and good hand
92
                          5
                                                                    W
             K94
                                       3
                                                           S
                                                                                    \mathbf{E}
K4
             75
                          J7
                                       Q7
                                                           1 •
                                                                    Pass
                                                                                    3 🌲
                          AOJ93
AK864
             AKOJ7
                                       AKT9865
AKQ7
             AJ8
                          AKJ96
                                       KQJ
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Responder's rebids in competition after opener's pass

4.

3NT

S	\mathbf{W}	N	E
1 🔷	Pass	1♥	1♠
Pass	Pass	?	
	_		
- X		petitive	
- 1NT			th stopper(s)
- 2 💠	: Com	petition	with 4+ hearts and 5+ clubs
- 2 🔷			with 4-card support, that can be Hxx with doubleton spades
- 2 "	: Com	petition	with 6+ card suit
- 2 🌩	: Gam	e forcing	g with 4+ hearts and 5+ diamonds
- 2NT	: Gam	e invitat	ion with 11+-12 HCP and at least 1.5 stoppers
- 3 💠	: Gam	e invitat	ion with 4+ hearts and 5+ clubs
- 3 🔷	: Gam	e invitat	ion with 4+ card support
- 3 🛡	: Gam	e invitat	ion with good 6+ card suit
- 3 💠	: Gam	e forcing	g with 4+ hearts, 4+ diamonds and spade shortness
- 3NT	: To pl	ay	•
- 4 *		2	good 6+ card suit

4

S 1◆ Pass	W Pass Pass	N 1♥ ?	E 1 ♠	742 A873 Q8 KJ85	73 AJ865 AT JT83	62 AT97 5 QJT864	2 KJT6 KQ864 AT7		
				X	X	2 💠	3 ♠		
S 1 ◆ Pass	W Pass 1	• 1	.						
- X : Competitive double - 2NT : Good/Bad 2NT - 3♣ : Game-invitation with five clubs - 3♠ : 4+ diamonds and approximetaly 10 HCP - 3♥ : Game-invitation with good six hearts - 3♠ : Game-forcing with five diamonds - 3NT : To play									
S 1◆ Pass	W Pass 2 •	N 1♥ ?	E 1 ◆	72 AJ83 JT7 AT95	3 AK8543 K5 QJ97	62 KJ84 5 QJT963	AQ975 Q8642 KJ7		
				X	X	2NT*	3 ♠		
S 1◆ Pass	W Pass 2 •	N 1♥ ?	E 1 ♠	42 AQ643 J KJT76	72 KT863 KJ86 A7	73 KQJ976 J2 A98	2 QJT986 K84 AQ7		
				3♣	3◆	3♥	4♥		
S 1 •• Pass	W Pass 1	X							
- X - 2 • - 2NT - 3 • - 3 • - 3 • - 3 • - 3 NT	- X : Competitive double - 2 ◆ : Competition with 6 or good 5 spades - 2NT : Good/Bad 2NT - 3 ◆ : 4+ clubs and approximetaly 10 HCP - 3 ◆ : Game-invitation with five diamonds - 3 ◆ : Game-forcing with with five clubs - 3 ◆ : Game invitation with good 6+ spades								

Responder 3rd bid after his competitive double over opener's bid

- Pass is the contract choice
 Returning the opener's first suit at three level is non-forcing
 Returning his suit at three-level is game-forcing with good six cards
 Cue-bid is game forcing and asking stopper
 New suit is game-forcing

DEVELOPMENTS AFTER RESPONDER'S TWO-LEVEL BIDS OVER OVERCALL

S	\mathbf{W}	N	\mathbf{E}
1 🔷	1 🍁	2 💠	Pass
?			

- 2 : Minimum with 5+ diamonds

- 2**•** : Four hearts that can be minimum without five diamonds. Must be reverse hand with

five diamonds

- 2♠ : Strong hand - 2NT : Minimum hand with stopper - 3 💠 : Non-forcing with minimum hand : Splinter with 4+ club support - 3M - 3NT : To play but not very strong hand

864 KJT7 AJ53 K8		A3 KQ7 AQ964 KT7	QT6 K743 AKJ7 J2	A73 Q72 AQ96 JT8	S 1 ♦ ?	W 1 ♠	N 2♣	E Pass
2♥		2 🌲	2NT	3♣				
S 1 ◆	W 1 ♠	N 2♥	E Pass					

?

: Either strong or a minimum hand that doesn't have suitable distribution for other bids - 2 🌩

- 2NT : Minimum hand with stopper

- 3 💠 : At least 5-4

- 3 🔷 : Minimum hand with good suit : Non-forcing with minimum hand - 3 🛡

: Splinter with heart fit - 3 🌲

- 3NT : To play

: Minimum hand with good trump support and quality honors - 4 🖤

753 2 AQT85 AQJ7	K42 J86 KT85 AQ3	QJ7 4 AKQJ96 KT8	73 J86 AQT5 AK72	S 1 ◆ ?	W 1 ♠	N 2♥	E Pass
3♣	3♥	3NT	4♥				
62 74 AKJT64 AK8	52 74 AKQ93 AKJ8	73 62 AKQJ87 AQ7	A6 T53 AKJ64 AQ7	S 1 ◆ 2 ◆	W 1 ♠	N 2♥	E Pass
7543 6 AQ64 AQ52	643 75 AKQ3 KT76	753 A T7532 AKJ5		S 1 ♦ 2 ♦	W 1 ♠	N 2♥	E Pass

S	\mathbf{W}	N	\mathbf{E}
1 🔷	1 🌩	2 💙	Pass
2 🌩	Pass	?	

- 2NT : Non forcing with stopper

- 3 ♣ : Non forcing with five hearts and four clubs - 3 ♦ : Non forcing with at least Hxx support

- 3♥ : Non-forcing with long heart

- 3♠ : Game forcing - 3NT : To play with stopper

- 4♥ : A hand with long good quality suit that is insufficient for slam

S	\mathbf{W}	N	\mathbf{E}	Q63	72	63	64
1 ♦ 2 ♦	1 ♠ Pass	2 ♥ ?	Pass	AK875 74 K62	AQJ85 64 KJ73	AK752 QT8 Q63	KJT974 52 AQ3
				2NT	3♣	3◆	3♥

If responder makes a preference bid below 3♠ level, pass by the opener determines the contract. Opener's announcement of the game contract or bidding above 3♥ level shows a strong hand. Responder should have good consideration of the developments since opener doesn't have heart support nor spade stopper. If 3NT or 4♥ contracts are not possible to be played, responder must have better hand and distribution. Even with shortness in the unbid minor and solid hearts, 3NT contract be preferred with spade stopper in order not to go down with ruffs. With at least enough strength for 5m contract, responder can jump to 4m as game forcing with the opening minor or the other minor with at least 5-5 holding in hearts and the other minor.

S 1 → 2 •	W 1 ♠ Pass	N 2♥ ?	E Pass	63 AQ862 Q4 AQ75	Q74 AKQJ86 J42 8	3 AK752 Q4 AJT75	64 AQJ93 KQT7 Q5
				3♠	3NT	4 ••	4

NEGATIVE DOUBLES

Rules About Distribution

- * After partner's 1m opening and RHO's major overcall, double promises the other major.
- * After partner's 1m opening and RHO's overcall with the other minor, double shows both majors.
- * After partner's 1M opening and RHO's overcall with the other major, double shows both minors.
- * After partner's 1M opening and RHO's minor overcall, double promises the other major.

Point Ranges for Negative Doubles

- * Over one-level overcalls, at least 5⁺ HCP is sufficient with a useful distribution
- * Over 2m overcalls, at least 6⁺ HCP is also sufficient with a very good distribution
- * After partner's 1m opening and RHO's 2 vercall, at least 7 HCP is acceptable
- * Over a 2 overcall, at least 8+ HCP and a useful distribution is acceptable
- * Over an overcall at three-level, with 9⁺ HCP and a useful distribution is acceptable

Double of opponent's one-level overcall

* After 1m opening by partner, double of opponent's 1♥ overcall shows a 4-card spade suit. Without support or stopper, double is also acceptable with Hxx spades and ~10 HCP.

S 1 ♣	W 1♥	N ?	E	9764 Q754 KJ85 73	T875 K42 A7 T865	KT5 743 AJ84 Q86	QT864 K74 53 Q95
				Pass	X	X	1 🌧
S 1 ♦	W 1♥	N ?	E	J864 KJ75 64 J73	JT62 AK3 T876 95	AQ76 873 K8 AQJ5	AKJ85 4 AQ73 K95
				Pass	X	X	1 🍁

* After 1m opening by partner, double of opponent's 1 • overcall shows 4+card heart suit. Without support or stopper, double is also acceptable with Hxx hearts and ~10 HCP.

S 1 ♣	W 1 ♠	N ?	E	K75 AJ863 T75 82	K42 KT8753 74 J7	A2 AK74 KT9763 5	74 KJT8752 AJT 7
				X	X	2◆	2♥
S 1 ♦	W 1 ♦	N ?	E	7543 KJ7 T74 AJT	AQ52 KJT7 4 J965	74 KQ95 T2 AKJ84	4 AKJT86 82 J975
				X	X	2*	2♥

* After 1 opening by partner, double of opponent's 1 overcall shows (4+4) in the majors. As it can be seen, it is possible to use negative double with weak hand that has 4-card spade and

S 1 ♣		N E ?	KT85 Q964 752 J3	7653 KT74 AK A85	AQ74 KT872 A7 J5	QT85 64 8652 AQ7	
				X	X	1♥	1 🍁
S 1♣	W 1 ◆	N ?	E	KJT7 J8753 64 K5	642 KJT6 KT5 J87	AQ875 AQT8 K75 4	KT874 KT75 63 Q5
				X	1♥	1 🌩	1 🏚

5-card heart suits.

- * After 1♥ opening by partner, double of opponent's 1♠ overcall shows at least 4+4 in minors.
- * Over opponent's 2. overcall, it is ok to double with 4-3 majors or good 5+ spades and a weak

S 1♥	W 1 ♠	N ?	E	Q943 5 Q862 Q963	974 J2 KT83 Q964	J6 73 Q9853 AJ74	Q3 92 KT7 AJT875
				Pass	X	X	2 🏤
S 1♥	W 1 ♠	N ?	E	A73 75 AK86 Q752	52 6 K8654 AT932	K6 72 QJ85 K9752	T42 Q4 AKJ83 K95
				Pass	X	X	2 🔷

hand and then bid 2 • over partner's rebid.

As, it can be seen, responder with a weak hand can prefer to support the opening minor with 4-card

S 1 •	W 2♣	N ?	E	QT84 AJ73 J84 62	AK2 KT75 Q964 J5	A964 K3 J854 752	AJT84 KQ92 Q7 83
				X	X	2◆	2 •
S 1 ♦	W 2❖	N ?	E	JT85 Q94 AKJ5 K3	KJ72 QT874 J5 73	KQT96 Q5 J84 763	KQ97 KJ975 4 A73
				X	X	X	2♥

fit instead of doubling even holding a 4-card major. On the other hand, starting the auction with a double is the only option considering all the consequences with 11+ HCP.

Economical Major Raises in Competition

If opponents interfere with a new suit at one or two level over partner's 1M opening, doubling first then returning to the opening suit can be a good choice with balanced hands that has enough strength for limit raise. With this you can be showing your strength and stopping at a lower level where you can describe more unbalanced hand with a direct cue-bid. Also you can keep the chance to play 2NT or 3NT if opener has very balanced hand with stopper.

S 1♥	W 1 ♠	N ?	E	964 KT6 AT3 KT85	A742 JT3 AJ8 J85	62 T73 KJ83 AT73	J82 KT74 5 A9762
				X	X	2♥	2 🌣
S 1◆	W 2 ♣	N ?	E	QT6 85 KT642 A73	J83 Q762 AJ7 KT4	JT72 A8 KQ863 74	K862 AK QJ53 A75
				X	X	3 ♣	3♣
S 1♥	W 2♠	N ?	E	863 KJ7 J64 AQ74	A42 QT7 8632 AJ4	752 QT83 AKJ8 K5	8643 J9753 AQ7 6
				X	X	3 ♠	4♥

Over 4-level overcalls, it is better to use optional doubles

Optional double shows approximately useful ~9 HCP. If you think you can make a 4 or 5-level contract, then you can bid it; otherwise pass with a bad or balanced hand.

S 1♠	W 4♣	N ?	E	Q75 J42 KT86 Q83	642 AKJ J7653 74	K7 AJ754 J863 72	T4 KQJT75 AT9 62
				Pass	X	X	4♥
S 1♥	W 4◆	N ?	E	KJ5 J74 KT73 J85	KQ83 92 75 AT754	AJ86 643 742 KJ5	65 KT4 853 AK852
				Pass	X	X	4♥
S 1♣	W 4♥	N ?	E	Q975 84 AJ642 KT	QT85 743 K5 AJ86	QJT986 A8 AJ5 73	K9 5 AT853 QT952
				X	X	4 🌲	5 .

OPENER'S REBIDS

Negative double doesn't have a range limit. As a result opener shows distribution and strength with his next rebid.

If right hand opponent passes responder's one-level negative double

- * With a minimum opening
 - The suit responder promised, in principle it is rebid with four cards. After responder's double
 of 1♥ overcall, opener's 1♠ rebid can be with Hxx in spades and likely xx or xxx holding in
 hearts.
 - 1NT rebid shows minimum opening and balanced hand. It is not a necessity for opener to have a good stopper in hearts.
 - In the developments after 1 ◆ opening, 2 ♣ rebid shows 5-4 distribution in principle. If there is no other option, 2 ♣ rebid can be used with 4-4 distribution good honors and spot cards in both minors.
 - Rebid of the opening suit shows six card suit in principle. It is possible to rebid good five-card suit without any other option.
 - After 1M opening and 2m overcall, three card suit can be rebid as an economical choice if the opening major doesn't have the necessary quality.
 - After 1 ◆ opening and 2 ♣ overcall, the opener who does not have four cards in a major rebids 2 ◆ with five cards. Opener's best option is to rebid cheaper three card major without five diamonds. Also 2NT rebid can be used with good stoppers and spot cards or the double can be converted into penalty by passing with good and long clubs.

Q874 K92 J4 AKT3	K95 752 KQ3 AJ82	Q6 J82 AK6 KT752	QJ84 K92 4 AKT3	S 1* ?	W 1♥	N X	E Pass
1 •	1 •	1NT	2.				
KT75 53 AJ82 KJ6	73 642 AKJ8 KQT6	743 A5 AKJT2 JT6	AK73 T865 QT5 A2	S 1 • ?	W 1 ♠	N X	E Pass
1NT	2♣	2◆	2♥				
Q9 T53 AKT4 KJT7	AJ4 K9 KQT65 962	K8 KJ7 AQ62 7642	AQ83 J6 KJT4 K62	S 1 ◆ ?	W 2♣	N X	E Pass
Pass	2◆	2♥	2.				
AQ853 92 KT5 A73	KJ852 A63 AJ4 82	AQ8642 JT73 A 64	AKJT5 Q6 K4 9742	S 1 ♠ ?	W 2♣	N X	E Pass
2 ♦	2 ♦	2♥	2 •				

* With an intermediate opening

- Supporting responder's promised major with a jump shows four card support and ~18 FP.
- Jumping to three level with the opening suit shows reasonably good six card suit and ~16 HCP.
- Jumping to three level with cheaper minor shows ~16 HCP and 5-5 distribution. With 5-4 holding and 16-17 HCP, bidding the second suit without a jump and waiting for responder's next bid is the best option.
- In the developments after 1M opening and opponent's overcall without a jump at two level, 2NT rebid shows ~16 HCP and balanced hand.
- In the developments after 1♣ opening, 2♦ rebid shows (4-5) distribution, ~16 HCP and a good hand.

T2 A6 KQ84 AQJ63	J 853 AQ4 AKQJ96	53 A2 A5 AQJ98752	AQJ7 74 T5 AKJ73	S 1 ♣ ?	W 1♥	N X	E Pass
2◆	2♥	3♣	3 ♠				
74 AJ AK875 KJ92	A7 8 AQJ94 AKT62	52 7 AKJT2 AKJ62	A85 KQ83 AQ964 6	S 1 • ?	W 1 ♠	N X	E Pass
2.	2♠	3♣	3♥				
AQ953 A2 AQT3 97	AKJ84 T4 K84 KQT	AQ983 K6 AKJ85	AKJT85 A6 KJ5 53	S 1♠ ?	W 2♣	N X	E Pass
2	2NT	3◆	3 .				

* With a strong opening

- Jump to 4M with 4-card fit to promised major shows unbalanced distribution and 19+ fit points.
- Jump to 2NT with balanced 18-19 HCP and at least one stopper in opponent's suit.
- Jump to 3NT with a good suit and 1.5 stoppers in opponent's suit. One stopper is enough with a solid 6-card suit.
- Cue-bid first with a balanced distribution, without stoppers; or extra strength with fit; or a balanced distribution with fit; or a very strong two suited hand.

• If right hand opponent raises his partner's suit

- Pass shows a minimum opening tkhat may have four hearts.
- 2NT shows a weak unbalanced hand with both minors or with a good long suit "good-bad 2NT application".
- 3 shows 4-card fit and an unbalanced hand with good quality honors.
- Rebidding the opening minor shows a good hand with a 6-card suit.
- 3♣ rebid after 1♣ opening shows a good hand with at least 5-4 distribution.
- Double shows a good hand which cannot be defined with other options. It may also be a very strong balanced hand.

- Three-level cue-bid is generally used with a very strong hand and long solid suit; or a very strong two suited hand; or a very strong unbalanced hand with 4-card fit.
- 4♥ shows 4-card fit and an unbalanced hand with 19+ fit points.

- 2 shows minimum opening with 4-card support.
- 3 shows approximately 18 FP with 4-card support.

RESPONDER'S REBIDS

* After opener showed a minimum hand

- Pass, returning to the opening suit, and rebidding your own suit (major or minor) are sign-offs
- Raising one of opener's suits to the 3-level or rebidding 2NT shows an invitational hand
- Bidding game or making a cue-bid shows 13+ HCP or sufficient fit points for game contract.

* After opener's 2 cue-bid or double of advancer's 2 raise

- 2NT shows stopper(s)
- 3 shows at least five hearts.
- Returning to the opening minor shows at least Hxx
- Rebidding the unbid minor shows at least four cards in that minor and denies five hearts

* If left hand opponent raises his partner's suit to two-level and opener passes

S W N E
1m 1 • X 2 •
Pass Pass ?

- Use **competitive double** with good 9+ HCP and useful distribution
- Raise partner's minor to the 3-level with at least 4-card fit and useful 9-10 points
- Bid three of the unbid minor with a 4-card major, a good 6-card suit and useful 7-9 HCP

FOUR-LEVEL TRANSFERS

Over minor openings and after opponent's one or two level major overcalls, jumping to four-level in the other minor can be used as transfer to the other major. Also over minor openings, if opponents overcall with the other minor at one or two level, it is possible to transfer to hearts with $4 \clubsuit$ and to spades with $4 \spadesuit$. In addition to having the contract to be played from the correct side, responder would have informed the opener with the best way possible using this approach. For this application, responder must have sufficient strength for the game contract with at least six cards and mostly seven card solid or semi-solid suit. Obviously with AK or AQJ type of winners in another suit, QJT98xx holding in the major can be acceptable.

It should not be forgotten that responder can announce 4M contract directly if he preferred to play from his side or just bid his suit without a jump.

S 1 ♣	W 1 ♠	N ?	E	642 AKQ752 K7 Q4	74 AKQJT95 JT8 6	A5 QJT9863 KJ6 4	K6 KQJT982 4 QT3
				2♥	4 ◆	4 ◆	4♥
S 1*	W 2◆	N ?	E	A8 AQ97542 975 Q3	Q42 AKQJ765 74 6	AQJT986 KJT 53 72	7 KQJT98 AJ65 J3
				2♥	4♣	4 ◆	4♥

Opener has to complete the transfer under almost all circumstances. But opener can be able to search for slam with 4NT key card asking bid if holding very good hand and sufficient controls. On the other hand, it is possible for contract to be played from the wrong side with Kx type of control in the opponent's suit after the response to 4NT asking bid. If there is such a possibility and it is not possible to have more than one keycard missing, the slam contract be declared before proceeding to 4NT.

3		72	J4	S	\mathbf{W}	N	\mathbf{E}
52	A74	A6	K6	1◆	2 🕶	4 💠	Pass
AKJ864 KJ85	AQ865 KT863	AK874 AQT9	AKJ863 AQ	?			
4 🏟	4 🏚	4NT	6 .				

If responder has a very good hand, he can make a slam try after opener's completion of transfer. For this purpose, he can ask for key cards with 4NT if there is no missing control; otherwise making a cue-bid or raising the trump to five level to ask control in the overcall suit is possible if holding exactly three keycards.

S 1♣ 4♥	W 1♠ Pass	N 4◆ ?	E Pass	A92 KQJT863 Q5 7	5 KQJT865 AK7 K3	7 AKQJT85 QT4 AT3	63 AKQJ975 A7 KT4
				Pass	4NT	5 .	5 *